







GSM-R Interoperability -Technical Perspective

Ecaterina Ganga

UIC Conference, Paris 10-11 September 2013



### **Agenda**



- 1. GSM-R Interoperability and benefits for the Railways
- 2. The GSM-R multivendor InterOperability Testing (IOT)
- 3. Current GSM-R IOT projects co-financed by the European Commission





















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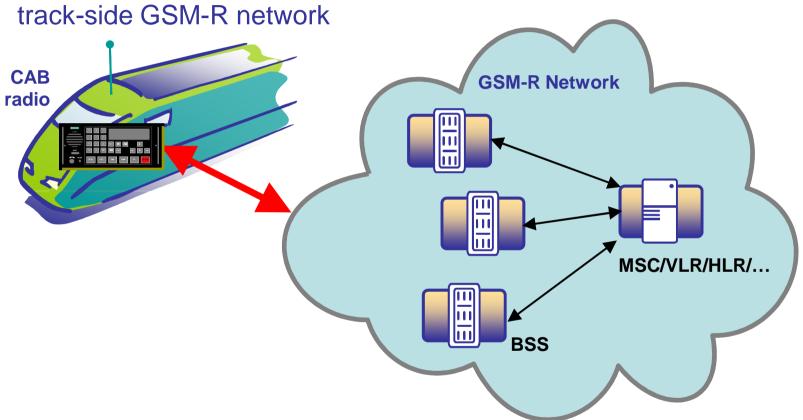








Interoperability of on-board GSM-R Cab radio with



















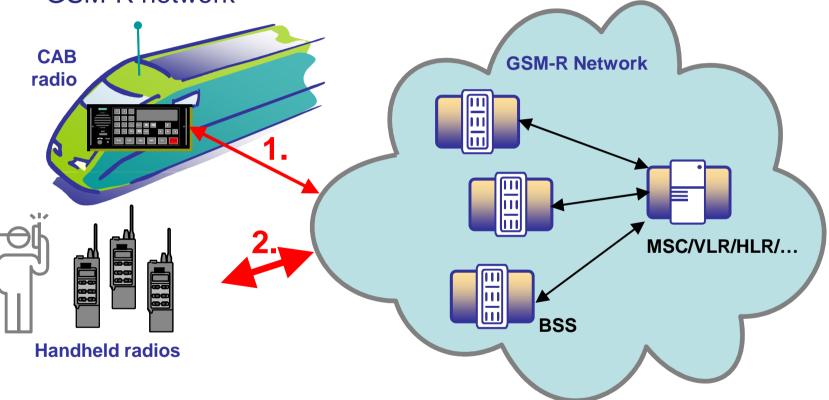






Interoperability of Operational & Shunting Handhelds with



















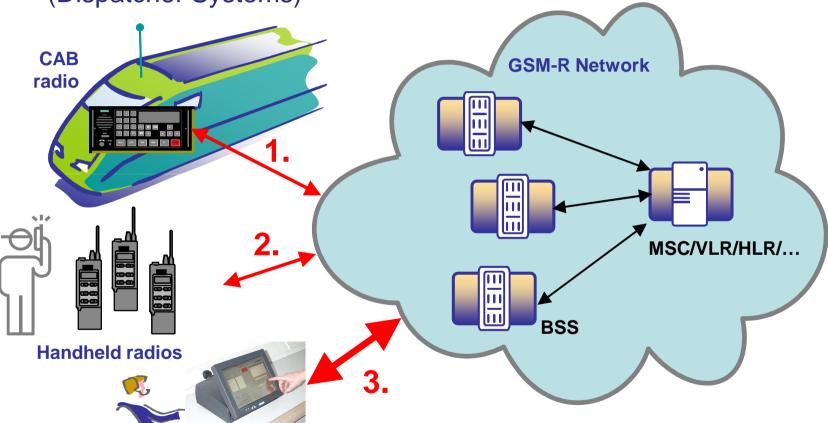








Integration of different Train Controller Systems (Dispatcher Systems)











**Train Controller** 





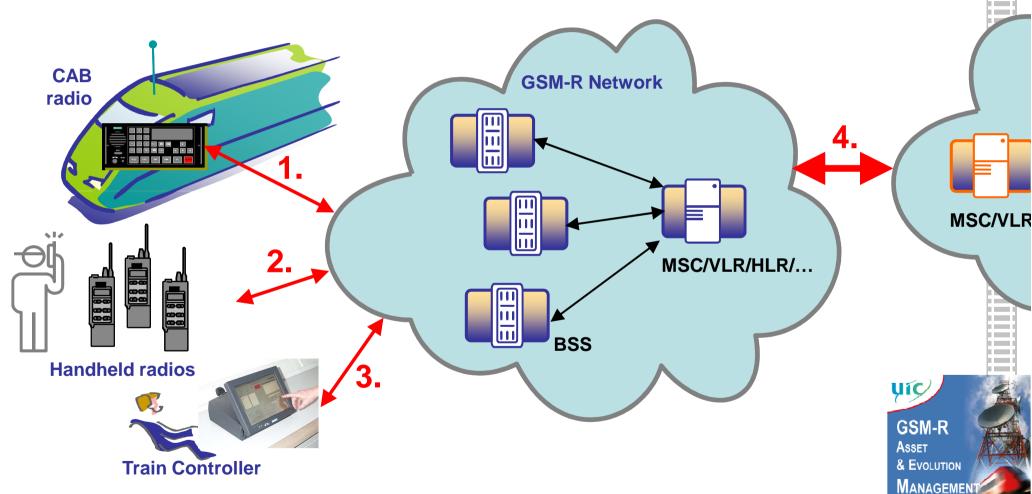








Interoperability of interconnected GSM-R networks























INDUSTRY GROUP

### **GSM-R** Interoperability **VDUSTRY GROUP** Interoperability of interconnected GSM-R networks **GSM-R Network** MSC/VLR/HLR/... MSC/VLR/HLR/... **BSS BSS ŲÍC GSM-R** ... with border crossing traffic













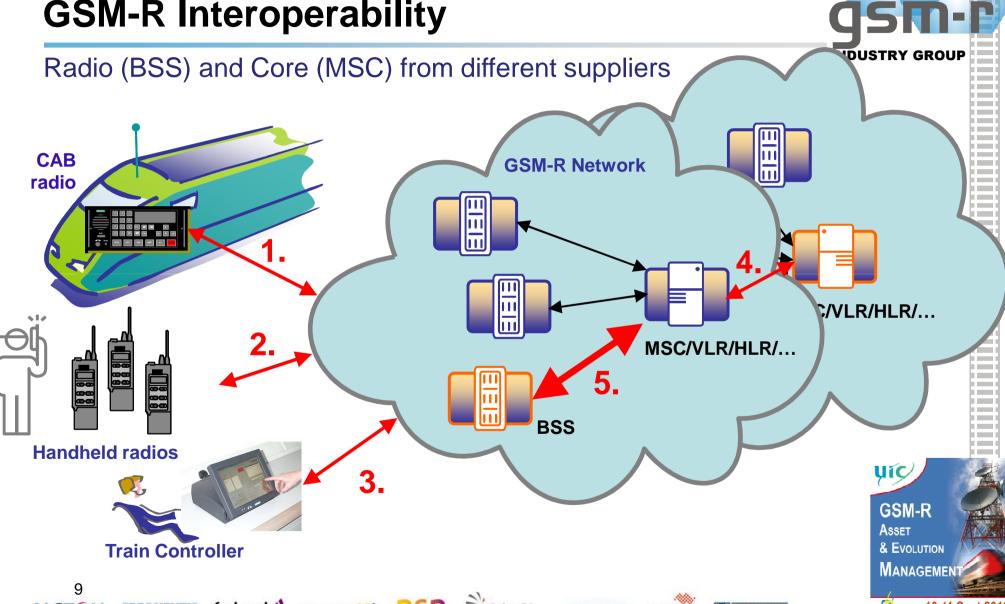








Asset & Evolution Managemen























### **ERTMS Memorandum of Understanding**



& EVOLUTION MANAGEME

Interoperability testing and Certification

- Initiative by the European Commission
- Signed in Copenhagen on 16 April 2012 by
  - the Commission, CER, EIM, ERFA, UIC, UNIFE (UNISIG) and
  - GSM-R Industry Group
- in 75 paragraphs jointly declare how to move GSM-R and ETCS into a continued, successful future
- Includes Process Improvements regarding Interoperation Testing and Certification of GSM-R subsystem **GSM-R** Asset



















### **GSM-R Specification**

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Interoperability requirements

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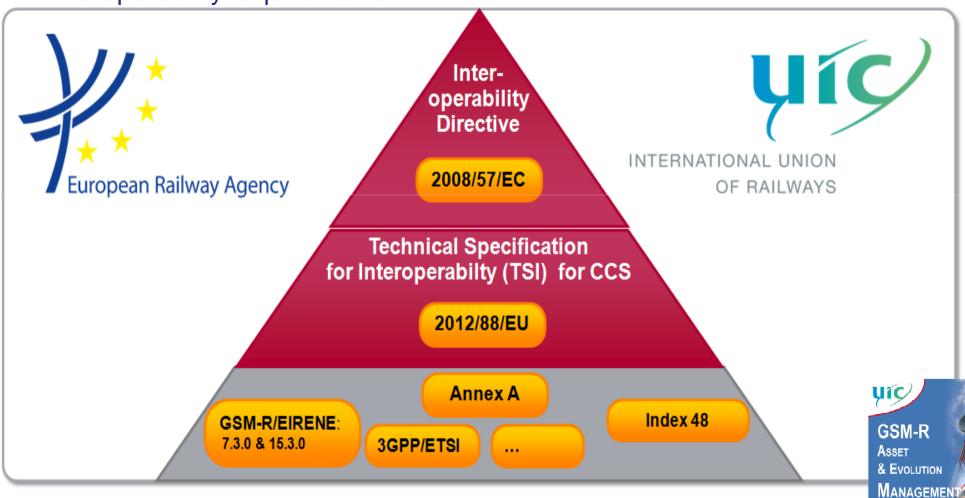
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# GSM-I

#### **Benefits for Railway Operators**

- Certification of functionality according to technical specifications
  - ...keeping the pace with the technology advances and specifications upgrades
  - ...therefore **guaranteed interoperability**, higher quality and reliability
- Cost efficiency for the Railway operators
  - ...as interoperability tests are already performed at a global level
- Industry competition
  - ...as interoperability tests are performed in multi-vendor configurations



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### **EIRENE Interconnected GSM-R networks**





















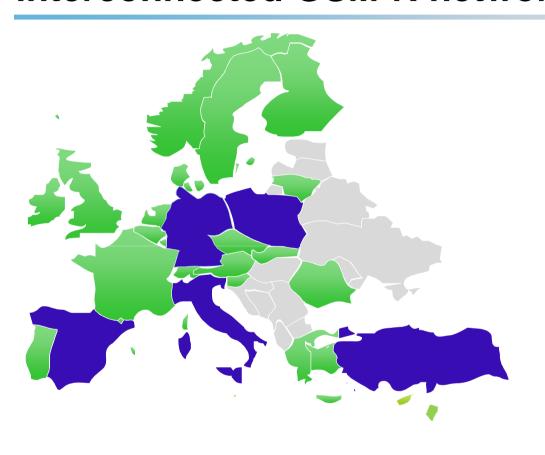






### **EIRENE** multi-vendor (KCC-NSN) interconnected GSM-R networks





GSM-R Networks

Multi-vendor (NSN-KCC) GSM-R networks





















### **GSM-R** multi-vendor InterOperability Testing



#### Performed regularily by NSN and KCC

- GSM-R InterOperability Testing performed regularily by manufacturers since 2002
- All essential interfaces tested: MSC to MSC and MSC to BSS
- Financing: 50% suppliers and 50% EU

















### **GSM-R Interoperability Testing** between NSN and KCC

(supported and co-funded by EU)



**FIRFNE** 7.3.0/15.3.0 7.4.0/15.4.0

**EIRENE EIRENE** 5/13 6/14 Issued Issued 2000 2003

7/15 Issued 2006

**EIRENE** 

Q2/Q4 2004 Q3 2011 2012 - 14 Q1/Q4 2005 Q1 2011 Q2 2011 Q1 2007 Global IOT IOT Phase 3 Initial & Global IOT & Global IOT Global IOT Global IOT Global IOT Global IOT Phase 1&2 Phase 9.3 Phase 9.2 Phase 9.1 Phase X Regression Field Phase Phase 4.2 > Nortel and NSN -> NSN and Nortel - NSS/ NSS > Nortel NSS > GSM-R NSS/ NSS & 4.1 > KCC NSS > KCC BSS > KCC NSS NSS/ NSS & NSS/ & NSS/ BSS\_EIRENE 5/13 to NSN BSS NSS/BSS & E2E > Nortel BSS to NSN to NSN NSS to NSN BSS to NSN BSS EIRENE > Inter PLMN connections **EIRENE 6/14** >GPRS NSS EIRENE 6/14 EIRENE 7/15 **EIRENE 7/15NSS** EIRENE 7/15 5/13 >QoS tested >Validation of Test Specs Static roaming > Additional features tested functionality IOT Phase 3 extension GSM services > Focus on additional features (late entry, Advanced Rail eMLPP, Call barring and Access Matrix, services

Class of Registration, ...)



Paris UIC HQ















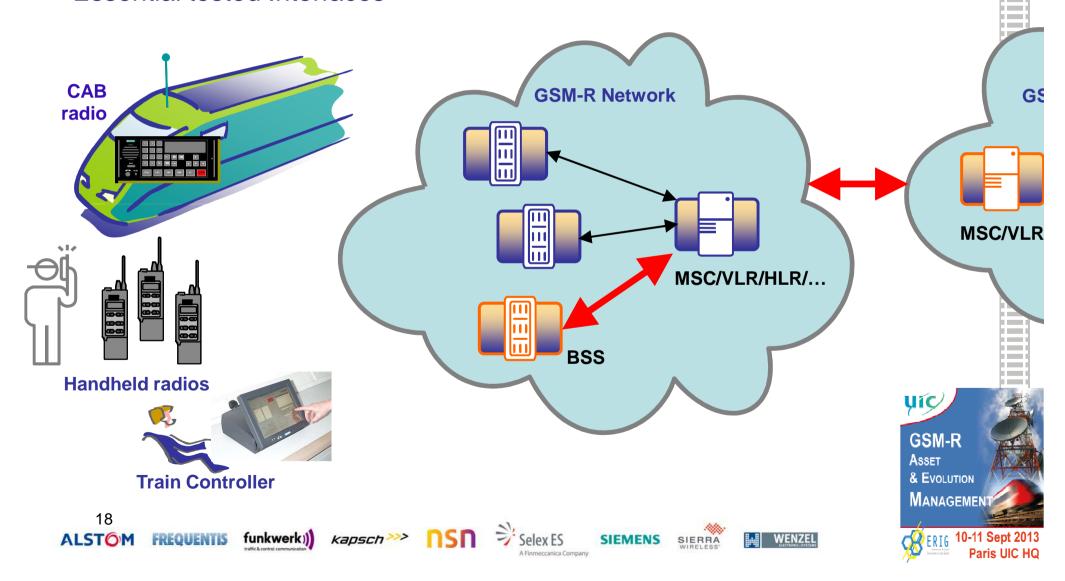




## Radio (BSS) and Core (MSC) from two different suppliers: KCC and NSN

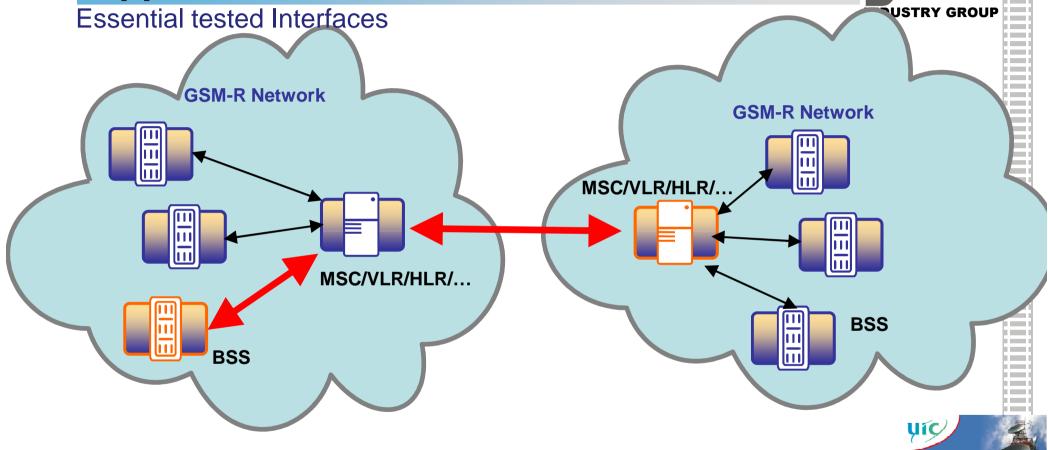
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**Essential tested Interfaces** 



Radio (BSS) and Core (MSC) from two different

suppliers: KCC and NSN



















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### Latest completed EU funding program



#### TEN MAP 1st Call until end 2011

- IOT campaign NSN KCC based on EIRENE 7/15 during 2011
  - NSN Core (R99) interconnected with KCC Core (R4)
  - NSN Core (R99) interconnected with KCC BSS
  - NSN BSS interconnected with KCC Core (R4)
- Reports were approved by ERA
- Joint NSN and KCC IOT Declaration "To whom it may concern" dated May 2012 about the successful outcome of all three phases has been issued
- Publication of test plans and results on ERA web site

















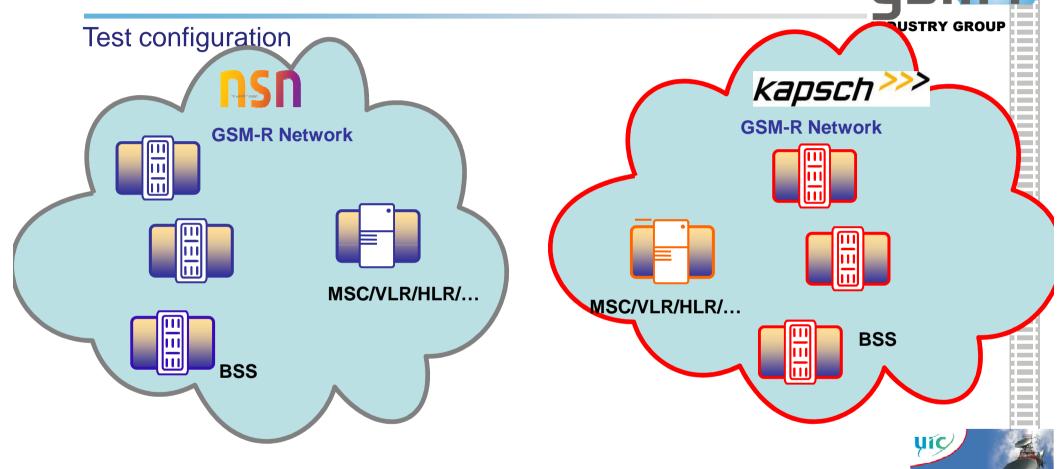




**GSM-R** 

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# IOT campaign NSN - KCC based on EIRENE 7/15 during 2011

















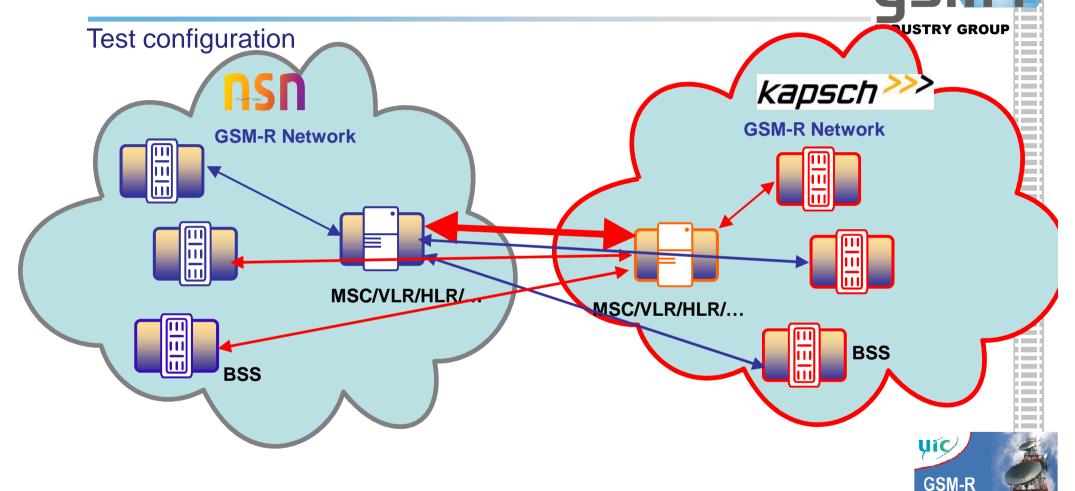






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### IOT campaign NSN - KCC based on **EIRENE 7/15 during 2011**





















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### GSM-I INDUSTRY GROUP

TEN MAP 3rd Call until end 2014

- Action Nº 2011-EU-60013-S: "Facilitating and speeding up ERTMS deployment", timeframe 2011-2014
- Validation of ERA test specs for GSM-R network interoperability assessment (WP5)
- Continued GSM-R InterOperability/Compatibility Testing IOT (WP10)
  - CAB /EDOR e2e testing
  - EIRENE 7.4.0/15.4.0
- ETCS over GPRS (WP9)

















### Validation of ERA test specification for GSM-R network interoperability assesment (WP5)

2013

- Test specification for the certification of the GSM-R infrastructure
  - ... to be included in the Application Guide from ERA
- Lab testing of the selected test cases
  - ... performed by KCC and NSN with ERA supervision
  - ... to verify that they are proving the "Mandatory for Interoperability" requirements of the EIRENE specification and that they can be executed
- ...will bring the benefit of a certified test specification for GSM-R equipment:
  - a guide for the tests to be performed by the Notified Bodies to prove the GSM-R equipment interoperability **Ų**(Ç
  - will guarantee continued and improved GSM-R interoperability of the second continued and improved GSM-R interoperability of













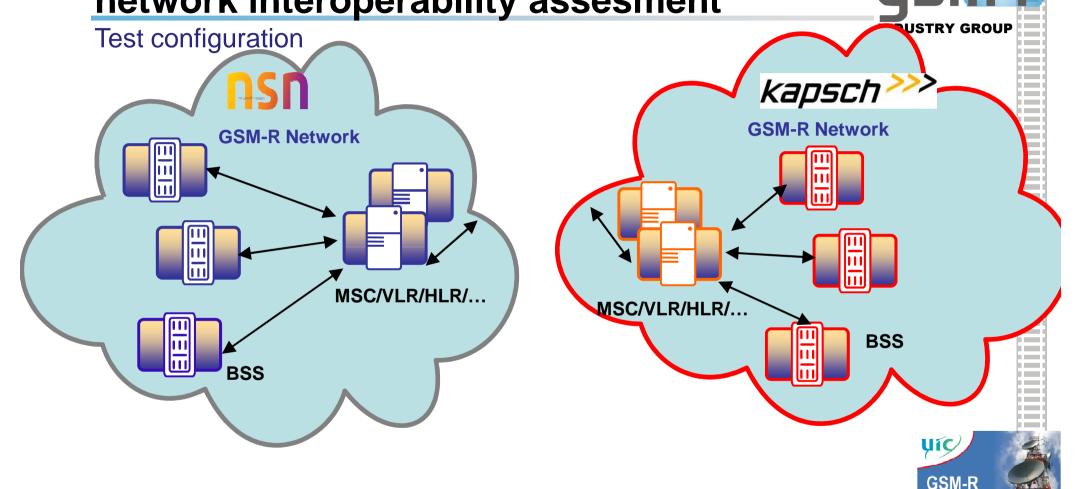








**GSM-R** Asset & EVOLUTION MANAGEME Validation of ERA test specification for GSM-R network interoperability assesment

















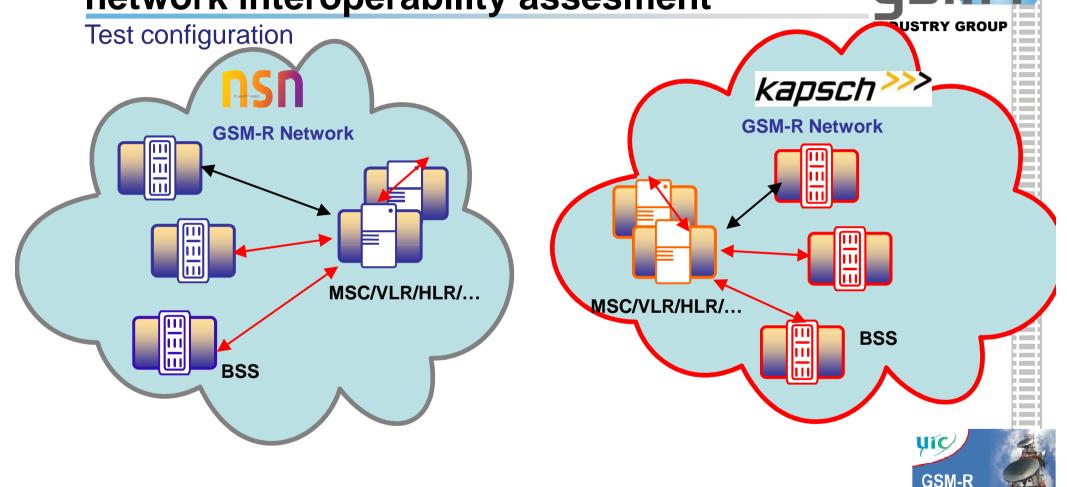






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Validation of ERA test specification for GSM-R network interoperability assesment





















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# GSM-R interoperability testing for upcoming EIRENE 7.4.0/15.4.0 specification (WP10)

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2014

- Test of GSM-R Infrastructure
  - ...to validate the network elements Interoperability
  - ...will prove that the networks supplied by the two vendors NSN and KCC are compatible and support the GSM-R functionality specified as mandatory for interoperability
  - ...test activities will verify all the relevant interfaces: MSC to MSC and BSS to MSC
- Test of GSM-R Cab Radios
  - ...to validate end-to-end functionality and interoperability with track side



















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Thank you