





Railways in Europe





8.6 bnpassengers were carried by the EU rail sector in 2014 — more than there are people living



80%
of the modal split is
obtained by high speed
trains in relation to air
transport when travel
time by train is less than

2.5 hours.

in the world.

The railways are an essential mean of transport





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LINES

> 220 000 km of lines



Lines in highly rural area

PASSENGERS

About 400 billion passenger.kilometres



Densed traffic in urban nodes

FREIGHT

Over 405 billion tonne.kilometres



Goods transported on Transeuropean freight corridors

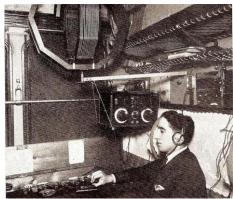




Telecom and railway: a long history

For two centuries, telecom have played a key role in the railway industry











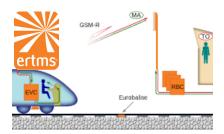
And for tomorrow

FRMCS is to become the backbone of a **Single Digital European Railway Area** offering:

- Rail safety
- Traffic efficiency
- Punctuality
- Energy and cost savings
- New innovations

As acknowledged with the **2016 ERTMS Memorandum of Understanding**















Railway needs spectrum











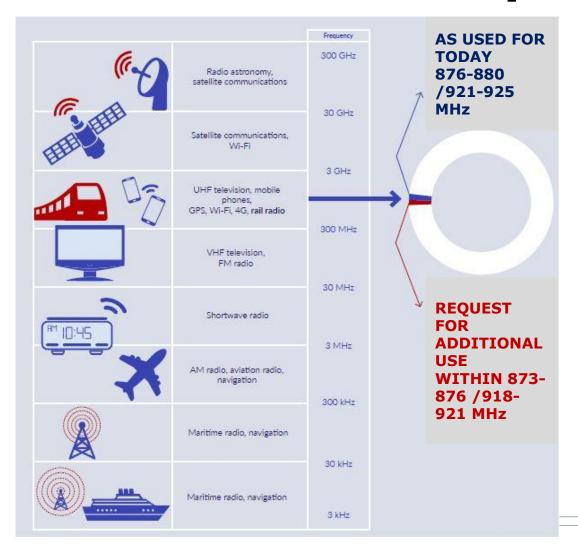


Additional harmonized spectrum is a key asset for all those reasons





The most favourable option







Our message

- Current harmonized spectrum is an essential asset for railways today and harmonized spectrum will also be needed tomorrow to ensure safe and uninterrupted train operations
- ■The 873 876 MHz / 918 921 MHz band, in addition to the current GSM-R band, is the most favourable option to reuse infrastructure investment and allow a smooth migration
- ■CER and EIM strongly support the efforts for the harmonization within the 873 880 MHz / 918 925 MHz band for FRMCS. It is imperative to provide, on the long run enough, capabilities in terms of enhanced services and applications to manage the future of railway operations
- It is in the view of CER and EIM essential to provide an acceptable migration path for those EU countries that have invested in GSM-R infrastructure

